

Works Cited Entries: Differences Among Style Sheets [Remember this in college!!]

APA

Chicago

Authored Book (One or More Authors)

- Lana, R.E. (1991). *Assumptions of social psychology: A reexamination*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Levin, J., & Arluke, A. (1987). *Gossip: The inside scoop*. New York: Plenum Press.
- Webb, E.J., Campbell, D.T., Schwartz, R.D., & Sechrest, L. (1996). *Unobtrusive measures: Nonreactive research in the social sciences*. Chicago: Rand-McNally.

Authored Book (one or more authors)

- Lana, Rachel. 1991. *Assumptions of social psychology: A reexamination*. Boston: Stronghope Press.
- Levin, Jason P., and Allen Smith. 1987. *Gossip: The inside scoop*. New York: Plenum Press.
- Webb, E.J., S. W. Johnson, R. D. Schwartz, and L. Sechrest. 1996. *Unobtrusive measures: Nonreactive research in the social sciences*. Chicago: Rand-McNally.

Mass Media Article (Magazine or Newspaper)

- Rowan, R. (1979, August 13). Where did that rumor come from? *Fortune*, pp. 130-137.
- Sexton, J. (1990, January 14). Rumors have effect on Rangers. *New York Times*, Section 8, pp.1, 4.

MLA

One Author

- Author Last, Author First. Title. Place of publication: Publisher, year of publication.
- Jackson, Frederick. Norweigan Wood. Trans. Jay Rubin. New York: Vintage Books, 2000.

Two Authors

- Last Name, First Name and First then Last Name. Title. Place of publication: Publisher, year of publication.
- Jones, Samuel and John Smith. Jones: The Complete Works of Samuel Jones. New York: Harper Design International, 2003.
- Author Last, First. "Title of Article." Title of Newspaper date published (day month year): page.
- Boyar, Jay. "The Art of Bad Film Criticism." The Orlando Sentinel 7 Jan. 2000: C4.

Article in a Magazine

- Author Last, First. "Title of Article." Title of Magazine date published (month year): page.
- Amelar, Sarah. "Restoration on 42nd Street." Architecture Mar. 1998: 146-150.

Parenthetical Citations: Differences Among Style Sheets [Remember this in college!!]

scientific writing.

MLA

A typical reference consists of the author's last name and page number.

"In the appreciation of medieval art the attitude of the observer is of primary importance" (Robertson 136).

APA

- Whenever you use information or ideas from another text in your paper, you must indicate what work you used and where in the text you found it. Parenthetical documentation (or references) also must clearly point to specific sources in the References list.
- A typical APA reference consists of the author's last name and the year. A recent study (Davis, 1997) indicates that the attention span of college freshmen varies from class to class.
- If the author's name is mentioned in the text, simply include the year in parentheses. Davis (1997) notes that the attention span of college freshmen varies from class to class.
- When quoting, include the page number along with the other reference information. The study concluded that "no correlation between variables was observed" (Davis, 1997, p. 95).
- Within a paragraph, you don't need to include the year in subsequent references, as long as it can't be confused with other studies cited in the essay.

Council of Biology Editors (CBE) Style

Overview: CBE Style is used primarily by writers in the natural sciences, the physical sciences, and mathematics. This style emphasizes brevity and simplicity to allow for the large number of citations that can frequently accompany

Citations: There are two major types of in-text citations in CBE: citation-sequence and name-year. For citation-sequence, a superscript number, like this¹, or a number in parentheses, like this (2), is placed after the referring text. This type of citation is the least intrusive on the flow of the text. For name-year, the last name of the author and the year of publication are placed in parentheses following the text, like this (Connors 1998).

Again, there are two distinct types of lists within CBE, but both are simply called *References*. If your in-text citations follow the citation-sequence format, your References page should contain numbered entries in their order of appearance within your text: Note that the entries are not in alphabetical order, nor is any marking (underlining or quotation marks) used for article titles. For example:
1 Stalberg E, Trontelj JV. Single fiber electromyography: studies in healthy and diseased muscle. New York: Raven. 291 p.

References List: 2 Freidson E. Profession of medicine. New York: Dodd-Mead; 1972. 802 p.

If your citations are in the name-year format, don't number the list, and arrange the entries in alphabetical order. For example:

Freidson E. 1972. Profession of medicine. New York: Dodd-Mead. 802 p.
Stalberg E, Trontelj JV. Single fiber electromyography: studies in healthy and diseased muscle. New York: Raven. 291 p.